**1. Months of the year & seasons: (Repaso)**

1. **¿Cuándo es tu cumpleaños?** When is your birthdday?
   1. **Mi cumpleaños es…** My birthday is….
2. **¿Cuándo es Navidad?** When is Christmas?
   1. **Es en…..** It is in…..
3. **¿En qué mes estamos?** What month are we in?
   1. **En ……** In…..
4. **¿Cuando son vacaciones?** When is vacation?
   1. **Son en……** They are in…..
5. **¿En qué meses hace frío?** In what months is cold?
6. **¿En que meses hay tornados?** In which months are there tornadoes?

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| ***Meses del Año*** | **Months of the Year** |
| *enero* | January |
| *febrero* | February |
| *marzo* | March |
| *abril* | April |
| *mayo* | May |
| *junio* | June |
| *julio* | July |
| *agosto* | August |
| *septiembre* | September |
| *octubre* | October |
| *noviembre* | November |
| *diciembre* | December |

1. ***El Vocabulario* – Vocabulary: Seasons (Repaso)   
   Builder Phrases:**
2. **¿Cuando hace calor?** When is it hot? **Hace calor en…** It is hot in….
3. **¿Cuando hace frío?** When is it cold? **Hace frío en …..** It is cold in….
4. **¿Cuando llueve?** When does it rain? **Llueve en……** It rains in….
5. **¿Qué ropa usas en Verano?** What clothes do you wear in summer?

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| ***Estación*** | **Season** |
| *la primavera* | Spring |
| *el verano* | Summer |
| *el otoño* | Fall |
| *el invierno* | Winter |

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| *cumpleaños* | birthday | *aniversario* | anniversary |
| *¿Cúando es su\_\_\_\_?* | When is your\_\_\_\_\_? | *mes* | month |

**Quick Notes:**

* **Months of the year are not capitalized unless they are the first word in the sentence.**
* **Much of Latin America is in the Southern Hemisphere, therefore the months are in different seasons. *Por ejemplo: Diciembre es en el verano. Marzo es en el otoño. Septiembre es en la primavera.***

1. ***El Vocabulario* – Vocabulary: Weather (Repaso)**

**Builder Phrases:**

1. **¿Cómo está el clima?** How is the weather today?
   1. **¿Qué tiempo hace hoy?** What’s the weather today?
2. **¿Te gusta el \_\_\_?** Do you like the **\_\_\_**?
   1. **¿No te gusta \_\_\_?** You don't like the **\_\_\_**?
3. **Me gusta \_\_\_.** I like it **\_\_\_**
   1. **No me gusta** I don't like it
4. **¿Tienes frío/ calor?** Are you cold/ hot?,
   1. **Tengo frío/calor** I'm cold/hot.

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| ***La Clima*** | **Weather** |
| *está* | it is |
| *muy o mucho* | equivalent for weather “very” |
| *viento* | wind |
| *está ventoso - está muy ventoso* | it's windy - it´s very windy |
| *sol* | sun |
| *está soleado - está muy soleado* | it's sunny - it´s very sunny |
| *nube* | cloud |
| *está nublado - está muy nublado* | it's cloudy . it's very cloudy |
| *calor* | hot |
| *está caluroso - está muy caluroso* | it´s hot - it's very hot |
| *frío* | cold |
| *está frío - está muy frío* | it's cold - it´s very cold |
| *fresco* | chilly |
| *está fresco - está muy fresco* | it's chilly - it´s very chilly |
| *lluvia* | rain |
| *está lloviendo* | it's raining |
| *nieve* | snow |
| *está nevando* | it's snowing |

**New- Additional weather vocabulary:**

*la neblina*- fog

*la escarcha-* frost

*el granizo-* hail

*el relámpago*- lightning

*el trueno*- thunder

*tempestuos*o- stormy

**4. Conjugation AR, ER, IR verbs: (Repaso)**

Step 1: Find the **infinitive** Comprar

Step 2: Drop the ‘AR’ to leave the STEM compr**ar** compr

Step 3: Add the new ending Yo compro

**Regular verbs have the same stem and when conjugated the stem keeps the same only the endings change.**

**\*Note: These are new infinitive verbs from the previous semester’s course.**

**AR ER IR**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| andar | to walk |  | beber | to drink |  | añadir | to add |
| ayudar | to help |  | coser | to sew |  | compartir | to share |
| bailar | to dance |  | comprender | to understand |  | cumplir | to fulfill, to keep one’s word, to turn\_\_ years old |
| besar | to kiss |  | creer | to believe/  to think |  | describir | to describe |
| cambiar | to change |  | leer | to read |  | discutir | to discuss, argue |
| cantar | to sing |  | romper | to break |  | vivir | to live |
| charlar | to chat |  | toser | to cough |  | ocurrir | to happen |
| cocinar | to cook |  | prender | to turn on |  | imprimir | to print |
| descansar | to rest |  | aprender | to learn |  | sufrir | to suffer |
| dibujar | to draw |  | vender | to sell |  | transmitir | to transmit, broadcast |

**New: Additional household verbs:**

*palear-* to shovel (snow)

*cortar el pasto-* to mow the grass

*planter-* to plant

*rastrillar-* to rake

*limpiar-* to clean

*barrer-* to sweep

*sacar la basura-* to take out the trash/garbage

*pintar-* to paint

*reparar-* to repair

*instalar-* to install

*reciclar-* to recycle

**Translate to Spanish with the correct conjugation.**

1. I plant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. You (formal) read \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. We repair \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9. He sweeps \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. They share \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 10. They (M) believe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. He coughs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 11. I cook \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. I learn \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12. They (F) rest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. They recycle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 13. We discuss \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. She sews \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 14. He drinks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Conversation and practice:** Translate the sentences below and include the correct conjugations.

*Example: Nosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_ por teléfono celular. (hablar)*

*hablamos~ We talk by cell phone.*

1. Los colegas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ en el cybercafé. (charlar)
2. El turista español \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ los euros por dólares. (cambiar)
3. ¿Quién \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? (toser)
4. ¿Qué \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aquí? (ocurrir)
5. ¿Jaime \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ su informe? (imprimir)
6. Yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ un libro de historia inglesa. (leer)

**Más practica:** Identify the subject(s) of the sentences below.

* + - 1. ¿Qué crees? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. Añade sal y pimienta. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      3. No permitimos esto. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      4. Comparto sus ideas. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      5. Cosen un botón. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      6. No comprendemos su motivo. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_