

# Conversational Spanish for Adults

SEMANA (week)	FECHA (date)
Semana 5	

## GRAMMAR: ¿El o la? Gender of Spanish Nouns

- Gender can be determined by word meaning. The word for “man” will be masculine; for “woman” will be feminine: El hombre/la mujer. Some words that are otherwise very similar will change the article and sometimes shift slightly in spelling to reflect gender: el estudiante/la estudiante, el profesor/la profesora.
- **Languages, rivers, oceans, days of the week and months of the year are masculine**
- Often, words ending in d, ión, z and a are femenine. These are sometimes referred to as “DIONZA” (d-ión-z-a) words to help you remember which endings are often (but not always!) femenine. **So DIONZA, (d-ión-z-a) endings are Femenine**
- Often (but not always!), words ending in “LONER” (l,o,n,e,r) are masculine. These may be referred to as “loner” words to help you remember the key endings. So **LONER (l-o-n-e-r) endings are maculine**
- Remember that definite & indefinite articles (el , la, los las, un, uno, unas, unos, etc) also singular or plural have to match the noun in masculine or feminine. Ej. La casa, las casas, el parque, los parques, etc.

## FOOD VOCABULARY and building frases:

### Builder frases:

1. **¿Cuanto cuesta?** How much is it? **¿Cuanto cuestan?** Plural
2. **¿Que le gustaría para comer?** What would you like to eat?
3. **Me gustaría...** I will like... **Me gusta** I like **No me gusta** I don't like
4. **¿Tiene?** Do you have? **Que tiene para....?** What do you have for....?
5. **Que rico!** Delicious! **Bueno** Good **Malo** Bad (as it refers to food)
6. **¿Hay....?** Is/Are there any....? **¿No hay?** There is not...?
7. **La cuenta por favor?** The check please? **Cuanto es?** How much it is?
8. **Precio** Price, **Costo** Cost, **Cambio** exchange, **descuento** discount
9. **Pago en efectivo** Pay with cash, **Pago con tarjeta de crédito** Pay with credit card
10. **Buen provecho/ Provecho** Enjoy your meal.
11. **Vamos a desayunar, comer, cenar** Let's go to have breakfast, lunch, dinner,  
**Tengo hambre** I'm hungry
12. **Por favor** Please, **Gracias** thank you

<b>Comida</b>	<b>Food</b>
1. el desayuno	the breakfast
2. la comida	the lunch
3. la cena	the dinner
4. la bebida	the drink
5. el postre	the dessert
6. los huevos	the eggs
7. el bocadillo/ snack	the snack
8. el pan	the bread
9. el sándwich	the sandwich
10. las papas fritas	the chips
11. las papas a la francesa	the french fries
12. las verduras	the vegetable
13. la fruta	the fruit
14. la sopa	the soup
15. la ensalada	the salad
16. el bistec	the beef
17. el pollo	the chicken
18. el pescado	the fish
19. el arroz	the rice
20. los frijoles	the beans
21. el café	the coffee
22. el jugo	the juice
23. la cerveza	the beer
24. el agua	the water
25. la leche	the milk
26. el helado	the ice cream

27. restaurante	restaurant
28. y	and
29. con	with
30. para llevar	to go
31. dolar	dollar
32. centavo	cents
33. cambio o feria	change or money fair

## LOS NUMEROS:

<b>1</b> UNO	<b>10</b> DIEZ	<b>20</b> VEINTE	<b>30</b> TREINTA	Y	UNO
<b>2</b> DOS	<b>11</b> ONCE	<b>21</b> VEINTIUNO	<b>40</b> CUARENTA	Y	DOS
<b>3</b> TRES	<b>12</b> DOCE	<b>22</b> VEINTIDOS	<b>50</b> CINCUENTA	Y	TRES
<b>4</b> CUATRO	<b>13</b> TRECE	<b>23</b> VEINTITRES	<b>60</b> SESENTA	Y	CUATRO
<b>5</b> CINCO	<b>14</b> CATORCE	<b>24</b> VEINTICUATRO	<b>70</b> SETENTA	Y	CINCO
<b>6</b> SEIS	<b>15</b> QUINCE	<b>25</b> VEINTICINCO	<b>80</b> OCHENTA	Y	SEIS
<b>7</b> SIETE	<b>16</b> DIECISEIS	<b>26</b> VEINTISEIS	<b>90</b> NOVENTA	Y	SIETE
<b>8</b> OCHO	<b>17</b> DIECISIETE	<b>27</b> VEINTISIETE	<b>100</b> CIEN		OCHO
<b>9</b> NUEVE	<b>18</b> DIECIOCHO	<b>28</b> VEINTIOCHO			NUEVE
<b>10</b> DIEZ	<b>19</b> DIECINUEVE	<b>29</b> VEINTINUEVE			

## CLOTHES VOCABULARY and building phrases:

### Builder phrases:

- ¿Tiene ... en talla...? Do you have....in size....?
- ¿Cuanto cuesta? How much is it? ¿Cuánto cuestan? How much are these?
- Grande Large, Mediano medium, Chico small
- ¿Que colores tiene? In what colors do you have? Color color
- ¿Dónde está el probador? Where is the fitting room?
- Me queda ..(chico, grande) It is..(small, big) for me
- Me dá .... Por favor, Give me .... please

La ropa	The clothes
1. la falda	the skirt
2. la camisa (for men)	the shirt
3. la blusa (for women)	the blouse
4. la camiseta/ playera	the t-shirt
5. la chamarra/chaqueta (except in México)	the jacket
6. el abrigo	the coat
7. el vestido	the dress
8. el gorro/ el sombrero	the hat
9. los zapatos	the shoes
10. los tenis	the tennis shoes
11. las sandalias	the sandals
12. los guantes	the gloves
13. los pantalones	the pants
14. los shorts (pantalones cortos)	the shorts
15. los calcetines	the socks
16. el traje de baño	the swimsuit
17. la bolsa	the purse