**NOMBRE \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Grado \_\_\_\_\_\_**

**NIVEL CINCO**

* ****Los pronombres personales singulares (*singular subject pronouns*)
* El verbo **SER**: *soy, eres, es* *(the verb “to be”)*
* Los adjetivos singulares *(singular adjectives)*
* Los colores como adjetivos

*(colors as adjectives)*

* La casa *(the house)*





**Los pronombres personales singulares**

*(Singular Subject Pronouns)*

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| **yo** | *I* |
| **tú** | *you (“my good friend,” informal)* |
| **él** | *he* |
| **ella** | *she* |
| **usted (Ud.)** | *you (more polite, formal)* |

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**El verbo SER:** *soy, eres, es*

*(“to be”)*

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| **Yo soy** *I am*  |
| **Tú eres** *You are (“my good friend,” informal)* |
| **Él es** *He is***Ella es** *She is***Usted/Ud. es** *You are (more polite, formal)* |

**Examples:**

**Yo soy inteligente.** *I am intelligent.*

**Tú eres inteligente.** *You (informal) are intelligent.*

**Él es inteligente.** *He is intelligent.*

**Ella es inteligente.** *She is intelligent.*

**Ud. es inteligente.** *You (formal) are intelligent.*

**Los adjetivos singulares**

*(Singular adjectives)*

**alto/a** *tall*  **guapo/a** *good-looking*

**bajo/a** *short* **bonito/a** *pretty*

 **feo/a** *ugly*

**bueno/a** *good*

**malo/a** *bad* **delgado/a** *thin* **fuerte** *strong*

 **flaco/a** *skinny* **débil** *weak*

**aburrido/a** *boring* **gordo/a** *fat*

**interesante** *interesting* **largo/a** *long*

 **nuevo/a** *new* **corto/a** *short*

**simpático/a** *nice* **joven** *young*

**antipático/a** *not nice, mean* **viejo/a** *old*

**grande** *big* **caro/a** *expensive*

**pequeño/a** *small* **barato/a** *cheap*

**inteligente** *smart, intelligent* **moreno/a** *dark-haired*

**artístico/a** *artistic* **rubio/a** *blond*

**atlético/a** *athletic* **pelirrojo/a** *red-haired*

**Usando los adjetivos en español**

*(Using adjectives in Spanish)*

* Adjectives describe nouns.
* Adjectives have a **gender** – *masculine* or *feminine*. They must agree with the person being described. The masculine letter is “o.” The feminine letter is “a.”

Miguel es atlétic**o**. Ana es atlétic**a**.

Miguel es alt**o**. Ana es alt**a**.

Miguel es moren**o**. Ana es moren**a**.

* Adjectives that end in “e” do not have to change masculine or feminine.

Miguel es inteligent**e**. Ana es inteligent**e**.

* When you are describing an object, the adjective comes AFTER the object. If an object begins with “el,” it is masculine. If an object begins with “la,” it is feminine.

*the expensive oven* **el horno caro**

*the small chair* **la silla pequeña**

*the big desk* **el escritorio grande**

**Los colores como adjetivos**

**azul** *blue* **morado/a** *purple*

**blanco/a**  *white* **café** *brown*

**rojo/a** *red* **gris** *gray*

**\*violeta** *violet* **negro/a** *black*

**amarillo/a** *yellow*

**anaranjado/a** *orange*

**verde** *green*

**\*rosa** *pink*

**rosado/a** *pink*

**¿De qué color es \_\_\_\_\_?** *What color is\_\_\_\_\_?*

* All colors are adjectives.
* Color words that end in “o” or “a” must match the object’s gender.

*the yellow bedroom* **el dormitorio amarillo**

*the purple lamp*  **la lámpara morada**

* The colors ***violeta*** and ***rosa*** are irregular. They will NEVER be *violeto* or *roso*.

**La casa** *(the house)*

**la sala** *living room*  **el sofa** *sofa, couch*

**la cocina** *kitchen* **la alfombra** *rug, carpeting*

**el comedor** *dining room* **la silla** *chair*

**el dormitorio** *bedroom* **la lámpara** *lamp*

**el baño** *bathroom* **la televisión** *television*

**el pasillo** *hallway*

**las escaleras** *stairs* **la mesa** *table*

**el cuarto** *room* **el refrigerador** *refrigerator*

**el balón** *balcony* **el congelador** *freezer*

**el jardín** *garden, yard* **el horno** *oven*

**el patio** *patio* **la basura** *garbage*

**el garaje** *garage*

**la computadora** *computer*

**la ventana** *window* **el escritorio** *desk*

**la puerta** *door*

**el piso** *floor* **la cama** *bed*

**la chimenea** *chimney* **la manta** *blanket*

**el espejo** *mirror*

**el reloj** *clock*

**a la derecha de** *to the right of*

**a la izquierda de** *to the left of*

**sobre** *on top of*

**enfrente de** *in front of*

**detrás de** *behind*

**cerca de** *close to* ***El gato está detrás de la caja.***

**lejos de** *far from (The cat is behind the box.)*

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| **Dónde está \_(*object*)\_\_\_?** *Where is \_\_(object)\_\_?***Está en \_\_ (*room*)\_\_.** *It is in \_\_(room)\_\_\_.* |

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| **¿Cuántos \_\_(*objects*)\_\_ hay en tu casa?** *How many \_(objects)\_\_ are there in your house?***Hay \_(*number*)\_ \_(*objects*)\_\_.** *There are \_(number)\_ \_(objects)\_.* |

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| --- |
| **¿De qué color es tu \_(*room*)\_\_?** *What color is your \_(room)\_\_?***Mi \_(*room*)\_\_ es \_\_(*color*)\_\_.** *My \_(room)\_ is \_(color)\_.* |