**H. ¿Qué te gusta comer?: food vocabulary and GUSTAR/**

**Introduction to Demonstrative Adjectives**

**¿Qué te gusta comer? Student Resource- Page 1**

**Target Vocabulary and Concepts:**

**¡RECUERDA! GUSTAR-** is an indirect way of saying that we like something.

*Me gust****a*** *el helado.* (one item= singular form)

*Me gust****an*** *las uvas.* (more than one item= plural form)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **las verduras** | vegetables | **el plátano** | banana | **el postre** | dessert |
| **el tomate** | tomato | **la piña** | pineapple | **las galletas** | cookies |
| **la ensalada** | salad | **el limón** | lemon | **el helado/** **la nieve (Mex)** | ice cream |
| **el elote** | corn | **la salsa** | salsa | **\*el agua** | water |
| **la cebolla** | onion | **el arroz** | rice | **el café** | coffee |
| **la zanahoria** | carrot | **los frijoles** | beans | **con** | with |
| **la papa** | potato | **el pan** | bread | **sin** | without |
| **las frutas** | fruit | **la carne** | meat  | **el hielo** | ice |
| **la fresa** | strawberry | **el pescado** | fish | **la leche** | milk |
| **la manzana** | apple | **el pollo** | chicken | **el refresco** | soft drink/soda |
| **la naranja** | orange | **la sopa** | soup | **el jugo** | juice |
| **las uvas** | grapes | **el yogur** | yogurt | **gustar** | to be pleasing |
| **la sandía** | watermelon | **los huevos** | eggs | **gusta** | One item is pleasing… |
| **el aguacate** | avocado | **el queso** | cheese | **gustan** | More than one item is pleasing… |

**¡RECUERDA! GUSTAR-** is an indirect way of saying that we like something.

*Me gust****a*** *el helado.* (one item= singular form)

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**¿Qué te gusta comer?: Student Resource Page- Page 2**

**OJO:** We usually will not use the verb *gustar* when talking about people that we like/that are pleasing to us. The ending depends on how how many items are pleasing to the person.

gust**a**🡪 one item

gust**an**🡪 more than one item

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (A mí) |  me gusta(n) | (A nosotros) | nos gusta(n) |
| (A ti) |  te gusta(n) | (A vosotros) |  os gusta(n) |
| (A él)(A ella)(A usted) |  le gusta(n) | (A ellos)(A ellas)(A ustedes) |  les gusta(n) |

Listen to your

teacher as you

fill in the

blanks🡪

**A. Singular:**

1. They like the soup. Les gusta la sopa.
2. I like the soup. Me gusta la sopa.
3. You (inf.) like the soup. Te gusta la sopa.
4. We like the soup. Nos gusta la sopa.
5. She likes the coffee. Le gusta el café.

**B. Plural:**

1. I like tomatoes. Me gustan los tomates.
2. You (inf.) like cookies. Te gustan las galletas.
3. They like tacos. Les gustan los tacos.
4. We like watermelon and strawberries. Nos gustan la sandía y las fresas.
5. You all (informal) like soup and crackers. Os gustan la sopa y las galletas.

**C. Mixed, plus negatives!: NO starts your sentence.**

1. We don’t like onions. No nos gustan las cebollas.
2. She doesn’t like sweets. No le gustan los dulces.
3. They don’t like the fish. No les gusta el pescado.
4. I don’t like tea. No me gusta el café.

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**Demonstrative Adjectives: Student Resource- Page 3**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| este | this  | estos | these  |
| esta | this  | estas | these  |
| ese | that (near) | esos | those (near) |
| esa | that (near) | esas | those (near) |
| aquel | that (far) | aquellos | those (far) |
| aquella | that (far) | aquellas | those (far) |

**\*Demonstrative Adjectives MUST agree in \_\_\_NUMBER\_\_\_ and \_\_\_GENDER\_\_\_\_.**

**Memorize this handy sentence:**

**Práctica A: Try it out!**

1. this dessert with those (near) cookies🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ postre con \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ galletas
2. these potatoes with that (far) cheese🡪\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ papas con \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ queso
3. those (far) vegetables with this meat🡪\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ verduras con \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carne
4. this yogurt with these grapes🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yogur con \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ uvas
5. these cookies with that (near) milk🡪\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ galletas con \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leche

**Práctica B: CON GUSTAR**

1. This salad is pleasing to me. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. That (near) chicken is pleasing to her. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Those (far) fruits are pleasing to them. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. These eggs are pleasing to you (inf.). \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. That (far) soda is pleasing to him. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Nota Cultural: El zócalo mexicano**

The *zócalo,* occasionally called the *plaza principal* or the *plazuela* in different parts of the country*,* is the name for the maintown square in towns and cities throughout Mexico. Although a single town may have many *plazas*, the *zócalo* is distinguishable as the *plaza principal* because it has a cathedral or church on one side, and on another side, a government building. Statues, fountains, and gardens are also common, especially in larger *zócalos.* The *zócalo* is a very busy, social place. Families stroll together to the strains of mariachi as ice cream and balloon vendors tempt children with sweets and brightly colored balloons. Old and young couples sit on shady park benches and enjoy the weather and the happy, relaxed pace of the *zócalo*.

Do you have a place like this in your own city? What are the advantages of having a place like this? How might it change how it feels to live in a city if there was a central place like this where so many people went every week?

***¿Te gusta el zócalo? ¿Qué te gusta?***

