**1. El vocabulario- Vocabulary: Sports- Los Deportes**

1. **¿Cuál es tu deporte favorito?** What is your favorite sport? **Mi deporte favorito es**…. My favorite sport is…
2. **¿Cuales son tus deportes favoritos?** What are your favorite sports? **Mis deportes favoritos son**… My favorite sports are…

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***Los deportes*** | **Sports** |
| *baloncesto* | basketball |
| *béisbol* | baseball |
| *fútbol* | soccer |
| *fútbol americano* | football |
| *nadar* | swim |
| *correr* | run |
| *boxear* | box |
| *esquiar* | ski |
| *surfear* | surf |
| *patinar* | skate |
| *hacer ejercicios* | exercise |
| *hacer yoga* | yoga |
| *boliche* | bowling |
| *los juegos Olímpicos* | The Olympic games |
| *la medalla* | the medal |
| *la antorcha* | the torch |
| *los atletas* | the athletes |
| *competir* | to compete |

**Reading Practice: Share the following article in Spanish about the 2022 Beijing Winter Olympics with the participants to read/review if able prior to class or after class.** [**Click here to watch a news clip in Spanish & read the article in Spanish**](about:blank)

**Here is another article for extra reading practice:** [**Click here to read the article**](about:blank)

**Grammar Lesson: Present Perfect Tense**

To express past tense in Spanish “easily,” use the “present perfect” tense. In English, this is the “to have done something” tense. This is known as a compound tense with the auxiliary verb **HABER** plus the past participle. The past participle does not change for gender or number in the compound tenses.

**For example: *He comido.* I have eaten. *He dormido.* I have slept. *He trabajado.* I have worked.**

**In Spanish, use:**

1. **The verb HABER = to have “done”**

**Verbo HABER – To have done**

**Singular Plural**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| He (eh) | I have | Hemos (ehmos) | We have |
| Has (ahs) | **You have (informal)** | Habéis (ace) | **You all have (informal)**  **\*Only in Spain** |
| Ha (ah) | **He/She has**  **You have (formal)** | Han (ahn) | **They have**  **You all have** |

1. **The verb you are trying to express in the past tense. (You need to change the ending a bit, depending on if it ends in -AR, -ER, or -IR.)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **AR Verbs** | **ER Verbs** | **IR Verbs** |
| **bailar 🡪 bailado** | **comer 🡪 comido** | **vivir 🡪 vivido** |
| **hablar 🡪 hablado** | **leer 🡪 leido** | **ir 🡪 ido** |
| **mirar 🡪 mirado** | **beber 🡪 bebido** | **decidir 🡪 decidido** |

So, all together, you have:

*He bailado.* = I have danced. *Hemos hablado*. = We have spoken.

*Has comido.* = You have eaten. *Habéis decidido.* = You all have decided.

*Ha decidido.* = He has decided. *¿Han leído?* = Have they read?

**Conversation and practice:** Complete each sentence with the correct conjugation of the verb HABER with the cue given in the parenthesis and translate the sentence.

*Example: \_\_\_\_\_ salido. (nosotros)*

*Hemos salido. ~* We have left.

1. *\_\_\_\_\_\_ hablado por teléfono. (Ustedes)*
2. *\_\_\_\_\_\_ leido el artículo. (yo)*
3. *¿\_\_\_\_\_\_ jugado el golf? (tú)*
4. *¿ \_\_\_\_\_\_ discutido los planes? (ellos)*
5. *\_\_\_\_\_\_ visto los juegos Olímpicos. (nosotros)*
6. *\_\_\_\_\_\_ practicado mucho fútbol. (él)*
7. *\_\_\_\_\_\_ hecho yoga. (she)*

**Conversation and practice:** Complete each sentence with the correct past participle of the verb given in the parenthesis and translate the sentence.

*Example: He \_\_\_\_\_\_ al baloncesto. (jugar)*

*He jugado al baloncesto. ~* I have played basketball.

1. *Hemos\_\_\_\_\_\_ (bailar)*
2. *Has\_\_\_\_\_\_ (trabajar)*
3. *¿Han \_\_\_\_\_\_\_? (esquiar)*
4. *¿Ha \_\_\_\_\_\_ a Europa? (viajar)*
5. *He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ una maratón. (correr)*
6. *Ha \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (escribir)*
7. *Han \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la cena. (comer)*

***Más practica:*** *Write sentences in the present perfect, using the following vocabulary.*

*Example: Ella/ tomar/ un café = Ella ha tomado un café.*

1. *Nuestro equipo/ ganar/ el Partido \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
2. *Ellos/ poner/ la mesa \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
3. *Maria y Jose/ ir / de compras \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
4. *¿Tú/ hornear/ las galletas? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
5. *Ustedes/ probar/ el guacamole \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
6. *Él/ acampar/ en las montañas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
7. *Yo/ vivir/ en otro estado \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*